INDEX TO VOL. XIX.,

FROM JULY TO DECEMBER, INCLUSIVE, 1848.

A.

Acquisitiveness, mercantile..... 345
Act of United States to provide for ventilation of passenger vessels.... 99
" " extending privileges to American vess'ls eng'd in certain trade..... 102
Act in relation to navigation of East River by steamboats..... 213
" of U. S. concerning Spanish steam vessels... 218
" regulating Yacht navigation..... 331
" to prevent imp. of adulterated medicines, etc. 326
" concerning Mutual Insurance Companies... 330
" to regulate the weight of salt..... 330
" to provide for incorporation, etc., of telegraph companies..... 415
Action to recover excess of duties..... 533
Admiralty, case in..... 80
Agriculture, exp'ts from U. S. of prod'ts of, 1847 88
" influence of, on commerce..... 468
" of the United States..... 477
" products of, in 1847.....478, 494
Agricultural productions of U. S. in 1847..... 121
Algesiras, regulations of the port of..... 213
Amber trade, influence of the..... 346
America, N. and S., geographical division of... 625
" productions of..... 625
American Continental money..... 445
" Factory Girls..... 453
" manufactory, first..... 659
" bonnets in England..... 456
" ocean steam navigation 567
Amiens, France, description of..... 617
" " commerce of..... 617
" " manufactures, etc., of..... 617
Amsterdam, rate of bills on..... 189
" price of bills on..... 302
Ancient commerce..... 131
" " history and principles of..... 243
" " history of..... 467
Ancram or Copake iron works..... 450
Antigua, tariff of..... 647
Arrivals, forced and in distress..... 61
Associations, savings funds among charitable... 173
Assumpsit, action of (law case)..... 298
Athens, laws and coasts at..... 246
Atlantic and interior cities..... 385
Attachment, law of, in Tennessee..... 387
Austria, mineral produce of..... 110
Averages, marine, Spanish law of..... 59

B.

Baltimore banks, dividends of..... 109
" exports of domestic produce..... 196
Bamford's improved stocking frame..... 664
Bank of France, condition of.....219, 104
" England, rates of interest..... 318
" " condition of..... 406
" " discounts of..... 407
" notes invented by the Chinese..... 319
" charters of Pennsylvania..... 309
" dividends, etc., in New York..... 542
Banks of Rhode Island in 1845, 1846, 1848..... 107
" Vermont in 1847..... 109
" the State of N. Y., cond'n of, in 1847-8 108
" Baltimore, dividends of, in 1847-8..... 108
" New York, laws relating to..... 220
" Charleston, condition of..... 224
" Ohio, condition of..... 224
" Maine, condition of..... 316
" condition of South-western..... 410
" condition of, Western in 1847-8..... 409
" condition of New York..... 536
" circulation of New York, from 1837-48 194
" New York State, list of the..... 310
" and banking in Ireland..... 313
" and finance of Ohio..... 441
Bankruptcy in Massachusetts..... 232
Barley, product of, in United States..... 482
Belgian commercial regulations..... 331
Belfast, condition of bank of..... 315
Bills of exchange, law of..... 403
Biography, mercantile..... 396
Black River (Mich.) imp'ts and exp'ts of, in 1847 27
Blacking, origin of Day & Martin's..... 662
Blackstone coal mines..... 452
Boat, invention of life..... 554, 647
Book trade..... 122, 235, 347, 457, 571, 679
Book publishing house, a model..... 456
Bones, commercial value of..... 570
Bonnets, American, in England..... 456
Boston, annual rep't of Merc. Library Ass'ion of 118
" dividends of banks of..... 106
" exp'ts of p'ckage goods from Liverpool to 204
" and Maine R. R., rec'pts and expenses of 566
" action brought to recover money paid to 298
" Mercantile Library Association..... 673
" value of property of..... 638
" customs revenue of..... 303
" bank dividends, etc..... 541
Boot and shoe manufactory..... 562
" crimps, improvement in..... 453
Boots, revolving heels to..... 453
Brazil, regulations at Rio Grande du Sul..... 212
" finances of..... 309
" principal imports into..... 321
" exports of, from 1843 to 1845..... 321
" statistical view of commerce of..... 322

Brazil, coins and currency of..... 438
Breadstuffs, import into Great Britain of..... 405
" exports of, from Cronstadt..... 203
" export from U. S. of, in 1847-8.... 423
" process for preserving..... 664
Bremen, price of bills on..... 189, 302
British coin and bullion..... 565
" born subjects, rights of children and grandchild'n of, to inh'tance of land in Great Britain..... 76
" N. American Colon's, Baltimore exp'ts to 197
" duty on magnesia..... 649
" regulations of ship-stores..... 649
" emigration..... 677
" railroad statistics..... 555
" sales of copper ore..... 665
" iron and steel trade..... 666
" cotton trade, statistics and history of.... 275
" produce and manufacture, exports of.... 546
Broadcloth factories in America..... 341
Brooklyn, morocco dressing in..... 341
Brooms manufactured from white ash..... 341
Buckwheat, product of, in the U. States..... 484
Brunswick, collection district of..... 331
Brushes manufactured from quills..... 451
Business, true man of..... 119
" punctuality in..... 570
Buttermilk channel..... 651

C.

CALAIS, new light-house at..... 431
Calicoes, British export of..... 170
California, mines of Cinnabar, in..... 453
" regulation of mails of..... 648
" quicksilver mines in..... 666
" navigation of, from 1847 to 1848.... 520
" exports and imports of..... 521
" tariff regulations of..... 556
" commercial advantages of..... 518
Cambrics, British export of..... 167
Canada, construction of tariff of..... 102
" export trade of, from 1838 to 1847..... 422
" imports into, from 1838 to 1847..... 203
" export of timber from..... 423
Canal, tolls on Illinois and Michigan..... 434
" Indiana, Wabash, and Erie..... 437
" ship, from Atlantic to Pacific..... 676
Canals, opening and closing of New York..... 657
Cape Cod branch railroad..... 116
" San Lucas, the Pacific from Monterey to. 214
Carbonic acid as a motive power..... 228
Cardiff grounds, Bristol Channel..... 213
Carthage, commerce of Tyre and..... 355
Carthagenians, commercial character of..... 371
Cattle, importation of, in England..... 650
Census of the U. States in 1850..... 523
Ceylon, revenue of the island of..... 105
Channel, Buttermilk..... 651
Charleston, (S. C.,) condition of banks of..... 224
Charter party, case of..... 78
Chilian ports, Baltimore exports of produce to.. 199
China Sea, newly discovered reef in the..... 429
" shoals in the..... 432
Chinese currency..... 319
Christmas Island, description of..... 554
Chronology cotton goods from 1252 to 1846, 171-173
Cinnabar mines..... 453
Cincinnati, population of..... 384
Cities, Atlantic and interior..... 385
Clapp, life of the Hon. Asa..... 396
Clasp coupling joint, a new..... 340
Clerks, merchants, comfort of London..... 120
Clock, improvement in the..... 342
Coal, production of anthracite, from 1820 to 1847 293
" region, Lackawanna and Wyoming..... 290
" mines, the Blackstone..... 452
" fields in England and Wales..... 561
" Taylor's work on, statistics of..... 122
Coals exported from England from 1842 to 1847 548
Coast Survey, discoveries of..... 430
Cochineals, value of different..... 234
Coin, copper, of the U. States..... 109
" and bullion, statistics of, England..... 564
Coinage of the British mints in 1847..... 565
" of the Dutch mint..... 320
Coins and currency of Norway..... 563
" " Brazil..... 438
Collection district of Brunswick..... 331
Collision of vessels, (law case)..... 186
" steamer's lights, to prevent..... 337
Commerce of the West, internal..... 19
" " ancient Greece..... 243
" " Zollverein..... 85
" " U. States with all nat's in 1847 90
" of Tyre and Carthage..... 355
" literature and statistics of..... 669
" hist. and prin. of ancient 131, 243, 355, 467
" of ancient Egypt..... 131
" prejudices against it..... 392
" of Honolulu in 1847..... 543
" influence of war upon..... 470
" extended empire beneficial to..... 474
" promoted by the markets and fairs... 250
" " security of private prop. 245
" " impartial adm. of justice 246
" extended by means of maritime power 357
" promoted by establ'ment of manuf'res 357
" " planting colonies..... 364
" " the acc'lation of capital. 364
Commercial cities and towns of the U. States 51, 287, 385, 503
" code of Spain..... 59, 178, 619
" Chronicle and Review 81, 188, 301, 405, 536, 632
" facilities of the two Americas..... 625
" statistics.... 87, 196, 321, 417, 543, 640
" regulations.. 99, 205, 326, 411, 549, 647
" cities of Europe.....614, 375, 265, 161
" panic makers..... 234
" education..... 346
" panics, cause of..... 282
" character of the Carthagenians.... 371
" value of bones..... 570
" advantages of California..... 518
Connecticut, condition of banks of..... 195
" vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
Contracts made on Sunday void..... 300
Copake or Ancram iron works..... 450

Copper mines on Lake Superior..... 450
" coin of the United States..... 109
" ore, British sales of..... 665
" mine, process of work'g a Lake Superior 539
" region, singular discovery in..... 340
Cords, British export of..... 170
Corinth, its situation favorable to commerce.... 249
Corn, product of, in U. States..... 484
Corporations, moral and religious duties of..... 75
Cotton planters and factors, a suit of..... 78
" consumed in the German Zollverein..... 86
" duck, manufacture of..... 114
" trade, statistics and history of the British 167
" goods, British manufacture of..... 167
" " export of.....107, 171
" receipts and exports of, at New Orleans. 645
" cultivation of, in India..... 666
" goods, chronology of..... 171
" exports of English manufactures of..... 599
" American exports, value and price of... 599
" United States crop of..... 599
" English exports from East India of..... 599
" stocks of, on hand..... 600
" consumption in Great Britain of..... 600
" British exports of, to the U. S..... 600
" American consumption of..... 600
" continental consumption of..... 600
" value of export of, from 1803 to 1848.... 191
" factory, cost of the machinery of a..... 227
" production of, in Texas..... 233
" culture and trade, effects of..... 344
" wool, first brought to Liverpool..... 344
" crops of, in South-western States..... 308
" wool, Great Britain export and import of 280
" manufactures and yarn exported from G. Britain from 1697 to 1830..... 279
" trade, statistics and history of British... 275
" goods, British, manufacture of..... 275
" " exp'ed from G. Britain 1832 to 1846 277
" " prices of British, from 1831 to 1846 277
" crop of the U. States, 1847-8..... 417
" export to foreign ports in 1847-8..... 417
" growth of, in U. S. from 1828 to 1848... 417
" consumption of, from 1828 to 1848..... 418
" wool, imp. into England and Scotland of 425
" price of, in England and Scotland from 1835-48..... 425
" exports from N. Orleans of..... 512
" product of, in U. States..... 490
" and the cotton trade, review of..... 594
" supply and demand of, from 1847 to 1849 598
Counterpanes, British export of..... 170
Cuba, exports of sugar and molasses from..... 548
Current chart, Maury's..... 103
Custom of merchants at New York..... 403
Customs regulations of India..... 102
Creditor, unfortunate and criminal..... 589
Cronstadt, export of breadstuffs from..... 203
Croton acqueduct, finances of..... 668

D.

Dahlonega, or Georgia gold region..... 112
Damasks, British exports of..... 170
Days of grace on drafts and bills..... 223
Deal Island, Kent's Group..... 431
Debt of the United States in 1848..... 226
" of the Spanish government to England.... 564
Decision to owners and lessees of wharves..... 80
Delaware, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
Detroit, vessels ent. and cleared port of, in 1847. 24
Dictionaries, commercial..... 669
Dimities, British export of..... 170
District of Columbia, vessels built in, in 1847... 95
Discoveries of U. S. coast survey..... 430
Discount tables, Aiken's..... 440
Dividends of Philadelphia Banks in 1847-48.... 106
" of Boston Banks in 1845-1848..... 106
" of New York Banks in 1847-48..... 107
" of the Baltimore Banks in 1847-48... 108
Docks, St. Catharine, London..... 423
Doings of the U. S. Patent Office in 1847..... 110
Dollars and cents..... 678
Drafts and bills, days of grace on..... 223
Drafts at sight..... 399
Drawback on foreign sugar..... 650
Drugs and medicines, importation of adulterated 326
Dutch, coinage of the, mint 320
Duties, reduction of in Mexican ports..... 212
Duty on magnesia in England..... 649

E.

E. and West India, English imp'ts of cotton from 599
Eckle's Steam Gauge..... 113
Education, commercial..... 346
Egypt, commerce of ancient..... 131
" the cradle of Grecian Arts..... 261
" English imports of cotton from..... 599
Electric decomposition of metals..... 665
Elba, new light at Fort Focardo, Isle of..... 431
Emigration, British..... 677
" English law of..... 668
English railroad calls..... 218
" railroad statistics..... 432
" exports of cotton manufactures..... 599
" imports of cotton from East India..... 599
England, loans contracted by, since 1793..... 225
" American provisions in..... 345
" price of wheat in..... 306, 405
" notes of interest of the bank of..... 318
" voyages of vessels from Honolulu to... 430
" new duties on spirits in..... 416
" trade of N. American colonies with... 421
" exports to North American colonies.. 421
" import of breadstuffs into..... 405
" condition of the banks of..... 406
" coal fields in..... 561
" coals, cinders, etc., exported from..... 548
" specie in Bank of..... 539
" landing of goods in..... 649
" importation of cattle in..... 650
" removal of goods in bond..... 650
" railroad dividends in..... 556
Erie Railroad, progress of New York and..... 436
" Canal, tolls collected on the..... 638
Espichel, lantern on cape..... 337
Europe, commercial cities of.....614, 375, 265, 161
Everglades, draining of the Florida..... 401
Exchange, bills of..... 404

F.

Fabrics, deception in..... 455
Factors, decision in relation to..... 79
Factory girls, American..... 453
Finances of the United States in 1848..... 226
" of the U. S. from 1791 to 1848..... 563
" of Pennsylvania..... 443
Fisheries, exports of the products of the..... 88
" of France..... 201
Fishery, the Salmon..... 145
" extent of the north-west..... 645
Flax, product of, in United States..... 489
Floating lights in Prince's Channel..... 441
Florida, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" draining the everglades of..... 401
" vessels wrecked on coast and reef of .. 427
Flour exp. from Philadelphia from 1790 to 1847. 200
" exports from New Orleans of..... 516
" inspections in Richmond of..... 546
" prices of, in New York for last 25 years.. 547
" import of, into Great Britain..... 636
" import and export of, at Liverpool..... 640
France, condition of Bank of.....219, 104
" fisheries of, from 1842 to 1846..... 201
" imports into, in 1847-8..... 301
" specie in Bank of..... 539
" lights on the coast of..... 652
" revenue of, in 1847-8..... 667
Frauds, value of, in New York..... 302
Frauds, statutes of, in Tennessee..... 390
Fraudulent trust, (law case,)..... 294
Fraud, case in the U. S. District Court..... 183
French railroad traffic..... 566
Freight, general average..... 535
Funds, Savings, among charitable associations.. 173

G.

Genoa and its commerce..... 275
" exports of..... 381
" navigation of..... 382
Georgia gold region..... 112
" vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
German prose writers..... 41
" Zollverein duties, increase of..... 648
" importance of, language to merchants. 43
Gibraltar, Baltimore export of produce to..... 196
" regulation for vessels anchoring near. 553
Gilbart, J. W., private character of..... 76
" " biography of..... 68
Ginghams, British export of..... 171
Glass, manufacture of plate..... 230
" new method of silvering..... 451
Gold region of Georgia..... 112
" workers, song of the..... 342
" produce of, in Russia..... 561
Grand Haven (Mich.) imp. and exp. of, in 1847. 26
Granada, New, treaty of commerce, etc., between U. S. and..... 205
Grace on drafts at sight..... 399
Grain, prices in England of..... 405
Great Britain, cambrics and muslins exp. from.. 167
" legacy duties paid in..... 320
" exp. and imp. trade of, with U. S. 325
" cotton manufactures exp. from... 279
Great Britain, export and imp. of cotton wool.. 280
" consumption of cotton in..... 600
" revenue of..... 668
Greece, the commerce of ancient..... 243
" early history of..... 243
Grecian arts, Egypt cradle of..... 261
Greeks, commercial character of the..... 255
Great Western (Canada) Railroad..... 217
Gull Stream, bunt head in the..... 214

H.

Hamburgh, rate of bills on.....302, 189
Hanover, Baltimore exports to..... 196
" treaty of U. S. with kingdom of..... 411
Harwich harbor lights..... 429
Hartlepool,, port of..... 103
Hay, product of, in United States..... 488
Health insurance and benefit societies..... 601
Hemp, export of Manilla to U. S. 1838 to 1847. 424
" product of, in United States..... 489
" ropes, experiment with..... 665
Henry, A. & S., description of the house of....63, 67
Heugh, light on..... 103
Hides, process of hardening..... 562
Hist. and prin. of ancient commerce.. 131, 355, 447
Holland, Baltimore export of produce to..... 196
" new monetary organization of..... 312
Hollesley bay, wreck in..... 554
Honduras mahogany trade..... 121
Honolulu, voyages of vessels from U. S. to..... 430
" commerce of, in 1847..... 543
Hosiery, British export of..... 171

I.

India, customs regulations of..... 102
" cultivation of cotton in..... 666
" rubber door-springs..... 658
Indiana, Wabash and Erie Canal..... 437
" establishment of cotton mill in..... 552
Insolvent assignment, (law case,)..... 294
Insurance, caution in wording applications for.. 185
" mutual, companies of New York.... 330
" law of sickness applied to health.... 601
" maritime, Spanish law of..... 619
" Spanish form of a contract of..... 620
" marine (law case,)..... 630
Interest, notes of Bank of England..... 318
" usurious, suits to recover back..... 299
" and discount tables, Aiken's..... 440
Ireland, statistics of the railroads of..... 332
" " of mines in..... 338
" banks and banking in..... 313
" taxation of..... 669
Iron, wear of cast, rails..... 218
" works of Birmingham, Missouri..... 223
" ores and furnaces of Kentucky..... 229
" and steel trade, British..... 666
" foreign railroad..... 659
" method of welding..... 229
" works of Wheeling, Virginia..... 230
" method of refining and puddling..... 447
" works, Copake or Ancram..... 450
" cheapness of railroad..... 452
" mines in Texas..... 452
" manufactory at Poughkeepsie..... 562

J.

Java, import and export trade of..... 644
Jealousy of Trade..... 343
Journal of mining and manufactures...227, 338, 110 447, 558, 659
Journal of banking, finance and currency..105, 219 309, 438, 563, 667

K.

Kalamazoo, (Mich.) exp. and imp. of, in 1847. 27
Kentucky, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" iron ores and furnaces..... 229

L.

Lace, British export of..... 171
Lackawanna and Wyoming coal region..... 290
Lakes, navigation of, in 1847..... 36
Lake Superior, native silver from..... 114
" " copper mines on..... 450
" " ancient mining on..... 663
Land sold in U. S. from 1832 to 1847..... 307
Law reform in New York..... 271
Lands, sale of U. S. public..... 444
Lawns, British export of..... 170
Lead mines, discovery of, in Vermont..... 230
Legacy duties paid in Great Britain..... 320
Libellant charter party, case of..... 78
Lights, steamers, to prevent collision..... 337
" floating, in Prince's channel..... 431, 553
" to lead into Harwich Harbor..... 429
" on coast of France..... 652
Light-house on Lake Superior..... 337
" at Fort Focardo..... 431
Lightning, protection of vessels from..... 606
Lille, France, commerce of..... 614
" " description of..... 614
Limitation of mercantile accounts..... 404
Limitations, statutes of, in Tennessee..... 388
Linen, British export of..... 170
Liquidation of claims against Mexico..... 331
Liverpool, sales of flour at..... 202
" comparative exp. of, in 1845 to 1847 204
" annual corn report..... 640
Loans contracted by England since 1793..... 225
Locomotive engine, a new..... 117
London, comfort for merchants clerks of..... 120
" and Westminster Bank, manager of.... 62
Louisiana, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95

M.

Mackerel, inspection of, in Massachusetts.... 329
Mackinaw, (Mich.) imp. and exp. of, in 1847... 27
Machinery, cost of, for a cotton factory..... 227
Magdalena Bay, coast and island at..... 104
Magnesia, British duty on..... 649
Mahogany trade of Honduras..... 121
Maine, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" condition of Banks of..... 195, 316
Manufacturing towns, morals of..... 661
Manufactory, first..... 659
Manufactures of Newburgh..... 55
" val. of exp. of, from 1803 to 1848. 191
" manual dexterity in..... 660
Manufacture of saltpetre..... 229
" of plate glass..... 230
Manufacture of nails, improvement in the..... 342
" of American parchments..... 341
Mansfield and Sandusky railroad..... 216
Manilla, export trade of, from 1838 to 1847..... 424
Marine averages..... 59
" insurance..... 185
" implements, patents for..... 428
Marble, substitute for 114
Maritime contracts, limitation of..... 180
" insurance, Spanish law of..... 620
Marietta, Ohio, ship-building at..... 426
Maryland, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
Massachusetts, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" business of..... 231
" failures in..... 232
" condition of banks of..... 195
" mackerel inspection..... 329
" humane society..... 627
" condition of railroads of..... 636
Mauritius, port charges and tariff of..... 101, 550
" commercial regulations of..... 549
" customs duties of..... 551
" quay duties of..... 552
Maury's wind and current chart..... 103
" new route to Rio and back..... 104
" sailing directions..... 557
Measure, short..... 454
Mercantile miscellanies. 118, 231, 343, 454, 569, 670
" House of A. & S. Henry & Co..... 63
" Law Cases... 76, 183, 294, 403, 532, 630
" Library Association of Boston.. 118, 673
" Law, points in..... 181
" Acquisitiveness..... 345
" Accounts, limitation of..... 404
Merchant, the, a translation from the German.. 41
" vessels, law of U. S. relating to..... 102
" knowledge necessary to a..... 259
" the honest boy a successful..... 677
Merchants clerks of London, comfort of..... 120
" successful..... 120
" Magazine, character of..... 669
Metals, electric decomposition of..... 665
Method of welding iron and steel..... 229
Mexican ports, reduction of duties in..... 212
" dollars, value of, at Paris and London. 189
Mexico, liquidation of claims against..... 331
" vegetable soap of..... 449
Michigan, population of..... 20
" description of military lands of..... 21
" public debt of..... 23
" commerce of..... 24
" export and products of, in 1847..... 29
" agricultural capacities of..... 30
" fisheries of..... 30
" wool trade of..... 31
" copper trade and ores of..... 31
" national productions of..... 32
" progress of..... 40
" vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" tolls on canals of..... 434
Mining district of the United States..... 32
" produce of ores of Raritan Co..... 111
" Co., Raritan Manufacturing and..... 111
" and Manf. Jour. of 227, 110, 338, 447, 558, 657

Mining on Lake Superior, ancient..... 663
Mineral produce of Austria..... 110
" resources of the west..... 562
Minerals and precious stones, artificial..... 663
Mines and mining in Ireland..... 338
" the Blackstone coal..... 452
" of Cinnabar in U. California..... 453
Mints, branch of U. S..... 113
Mint, coinage of the Dutch..... 320
" coinage of British, in 1847..... 565
Missouri, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" Birmingham, iron works..... 228
Mobile bay, sailing directions for..... 213
" and Ohio Railroad..... 580
" survey of harbor of..... 593
Molasses, exports from New Orleans of..... 516
Money market in June, 1848..... 81
" American continental..... 445
" value of American continental..... 446
" nature and uses of..... 678
Monetary organization in Holland..... 312
Morocco dressing in Brooklyn..... 341
" tariff and trade of..... 648
Morals in trade..... 454
" of manufacturing towns..... 661
Mt. Clemens, (Mich.) imp. and exp. of, in 1847. 28
Muslins, British export of.....167, 170

N.

Nails, improvement in the manufacture of.... 342
Nantes, France, situation of..... 161
" commercial history of..... 162
" navigation of..... 163
" imports and exports of..... 163
" manufactures of..... 163
" ship-building of..... 164
" lead manufactures at..... 164
" sugar refineries of..... 164
" salted provisions, trade in, at..... 164
" glass and pottery factories at..... 165
" tanneries of..... 165
" wool, hemp and flax, manufactures of.. 166
" Bank of..... 166
" hats manufactured at..... 166
" insurance at..... 166
Nankeens, British export of. 171
Nashville Insurance Company..... 185
Nautical intelligence.... 103, 213, 337, 427, 551, 651
Navigation of the U. S. with all nations, in 1847. 92
" and marine implements..... 428
Newburgh, (N. Y.,) location and settlement of. 51
" statistics of..... 54
" steamboats and vessels belonging to. 54
" agricultural statistics of..... 55
" manufactures of..... 55
" steam mills at..... 55
" print works..... 57
New Hampshire, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" condition of banks of..... 195
New Jersey, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
New Orleans and New York, steamers between. 116
" exp. of cotton and tobacco at.... 645
" produce received at..... 325
" export trade of, in 1847-8..... 419
" export of breadstuffs in 1847-8.... 423
New Orleans receipts, exports, etc., of cotton... 419
" receipts of produce at, for 7 years. 408
" exports of, from 1848..... 409
" its history..... 503
" trade and commerce of..... 511
" commercial buildings of..... 507
" banks of..... 509
" imports into, from 1842 to 1847... 512
" navigation of, from 1844 to 1848.. 517
" condition of banks of..... 538
Newport, (Mich.,) imp. and exp. of, in 1847.... 28
New York and Erie railroad..... 115
" and New Orleans, steamers between. 116
" dividends of banks of..... 107
" condition of banks State of, 1847-8.. 109
" vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" export of specie from..... 82
" rate of foreign bills at..... 189
" loan of..... 191
" imp. and exp. year end. June 30, 1848 192
" imports, value of, in 1847-8..... 192
" bank circulation from 1837 to 1848.. 194
" value of merchandise, etc., imported into, in 1846 to 1848..... 204
" exp. package goods from Liverpool to 204
" banking system of, laws relating to.. 220
" prices of wool in..... 324
" mutual insurance companies..... 330
" imports into port of..... 303
" customs, revenue of..... 303
" list of the banks in State of..... 310
" price of foreign bills at..... 302
" mercantile aspect of law reform in.. 271
" code of procedure..... 271
" city, population of..... 384
" regulation of telegraph companies in. 415
" exports of breadstuffs in 1847-8..... 423
" prices of flour in, for last 25 years... 547
" condition of banks of..... 536
" imports and exports of..... 632
" " " of specie at.... 633
" duties collected at..... 633
" value of property of..... 638
" ship-building in..... 642
" city, personal and real estate of..... 669
" canals, opening and closing of..... 657
North Carolina, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
Norway, coins and currency of..... 563
Norwegian tariff..... 555
North-west coast fishery, extent of..... 645

O.

Oats, product of, in United States..... 482
Ohio, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" condition of banks of..... 224
" bank, currency and finance of..... 441
" Mobile and, Railroad..... 580
Oil-cloth factory at Newburgh..... 57
Oils imported into the U. States in 1848..... 204
Orange powder works..... 56
Oregon, regulation of mails of..... 648

P.

Palm leaf hats, improvement in..... 296
Paper making, improvement in..... 342

Panic makers, commercial..... 234
Panics, cause of commercial..... 282
Parchment, manufacture of..... 341
Passenger vessels, ventilation of..... 99
Patents, law of, (law case)..... 296
" for marine implements..... 428
Paterson, manufacture of cotton duck at..... 114
Pens manufactured from bone..... 452
Pennsylvania, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" bank charters..... 309
" State finances of..... 443
Philadelphia, dividends of banks of..... 106
" a model store in..... 569
" export of breadstuffs, in each year from 1790 to 1847, from..... 200
" exp. of package goods from Liverpool to..... 204
" and Reading Railroad, statistics of 214
" customs revenue of..... 383
Peru, changes of duties upon imports into..... 329
Peruvian ports, Baltimore exports of produce to. 199
Petersburgh, Va., railroad, statistics of..... 436
Port of Brest, (Mich.,) exports of, in 1847..... 26
" of Hartlepool..... 103
Portland, commerce and navigation of, in 1847. 199
Postal regulations, foreign, of U. States..... 211
Potatoes, product of, in U. States..... 487
Poughkeepsie, iron manufactory at..... 562
Price of wheat in former days..... 425
Produce, export of domestic, from the U. States 84
" import of, into New Orleans..... 325
Propellers, patents for..... 428
Protection of vessels from lightning..... 606
Providence and Plainfield Railroad..... 217
Prussia, mercantile marine of..... 646
Publishing house, a model..... 456
Puddling or refining iron..... 447
Punctuality in business important..... 570

Q.

Quay duties at Mauritius..... 552
Quercitron bark, British circular relating to.... 234
Questions of liability of trustees..... 300
Quicksilver mines in California..... 666
Quills, brushes manufactured from..... 451
Quiltings, British export of..... 171

R.

Railroad, canal, and steamboat statistics, 115, 214 332, 432, 566, 655
" New York and Erie..... 115
" Cape Cod Branch..... 116
" Wilmington and Raleigh..... 117
" distances and rates of fare on..... 117
" Philadelphia and Reading, statistics of 214
" progress of, on the continent of Europe 215
" Mansfield and Sandusky..... 216
" Great Western (Canada)..... 217
" British, traffic..... 217
" Providence and Plainfield..... 217
" English, calls..... 218
" of Ireland, statistics of..... 332
" rate of freight and fares on 68, in the United States..... 333
" statistics of English..... 432
Railroad progress of New York and Erie..... 436
" Petersburgh, Va..... 436
" Boston and Maine..... 566
" to the Pacific, proposed..... 527
" Mobile and Ohio..... 580
" British, statistics..... 555
" dividends in England..... 556
" track sprinkler..... 556
" iron, foreign..... 659
Railroads, passengers on English and Irish..... 568
" of United States..... 657
" noise prevented on..... 568
" traffic on French..... 568
Raritan mining company..... 111
Razor, David's improved..... 666
Registry laws in Tennessee..... 391
Remington's bridge, etc..... 499
" drainage of Tixall meadows.. .. 501
Revenue of the Island of Ceylon..... 105
" of the United States for four years.... 305
" of France in 1847-8..... 667
" of Great Britain..... 668
Revolving heels to boots..... 453
Rhode Island, vessels built in, in 1847..... 95
" condition banks of, in 1845-1848. 107
" condition of banks of..... 195
Rice, product of, in U. States..... 490
Richmond, Va., flour inspections of..... 546
Rio and other traders..... 557
Rome, ancient commerce of..... 467
Romans, an agricultural tribe..... 468
" their warlike character..... 468
Rouen, (France,) description of..... 265
" commerce of..... 266
" manufacturing industry of.... 266
Rum, importation of, into England..... 678
Russia, produce of gold in..... 561
Rye, product of, in U. States..... 483

S.

Saginaw, (Mich.,) imports and exports of, 1847 27
Sailing directions for Mobile Bay..... 213
Salem, early commerce of..... 646
Salmon fishery..... 145
Salt, weight of, regulated in New York..... 330
Saltpetre, manufacture of..... 229
Salvage, law of wreck and..... 631
Sandusky and Mansfield Railroad..... 216
" city, description of..... 287
" " commerce of..... 288
" " harbor of..... 289
Sardinian products of industry..... 500
Savings funds among charitable associations... 173
Shawls and handkerchiefs, British export of.... 171
Ship-building on the Western waters..... 426
" in New York..... 642
Ship and boat building..... 428
Ship-masters, liability of..... 631
Ships built by Brown & Bell..... 643
Shipping merchants, decision relating to..... 183
Shipwrecks, Spanish law of..... 178
Shoals in the China Sea..... 432
Silk, product of, in U. States..... 490
Silver, native, from Lake Superior..... 114
Silvering glass, new method of..... 451

Spain, debt of, to England 564
" commercial code of 59, 178, 619
Spanish act of U. States concerning steam vess. 218
Specie, export of, from New York to England, France, etc 82
St. Helena, shipping touching at 645
Statistics and history of the British cotton trade. 167
Steam gauge, Eckel's 113
Steamboats in United States in 1810 658
" vessels, act of U. S. concerning Spanish. 218
" navigation, American ocean 567
Steamers between N. Orleans and New York .. 116
" lights to prevent collisions 337
Steel, method of welding 229
Sturgeon, commercial value of 674
Soap, Mexico, vegetable 449
Stock, emission of, on foreign account 634
South Carolina, vessels built in, in 1847 95
Sovereigns, price of, in New York 302
Successful merchant 120
Sugar, production of, in Texas 233
" export of, from Manilla to U. S., 1843-47 424
" product of, in U. States 490
" exports from New Orleans of 516
" exported from Cuba, 1847-8 548
" U. States, drawback on 650
Superior, Lake, navigation of, in 1847 37
" light-house on 337

T.

Tapes, British export of 171
Tariff of Norway 555
" of port charges at Mauritius 101
" of Canada, construction of 102
" on spirits in England 416
" of Antigua in 1848 647
" and trade of Morocco 648
Taxation of Ireland 660
Tea, culture of, in the U. S 435
" export of, from China to Great Britain 424
Telegraph companies, New York law of 415
Tennessee, vessels built in, in 1847 95
" the law of debtor and creditor in 386
Texas, eastern boundary extended 328
" iron mines in 452
" production of cotton and sugar in 233
Timber, export of Canada 423
Tobacco, Virginia, inspections, etc 545
" exports of, from 1803 to 1848 191
" exports from New Orleans of 515, 645
" products of, in the United States 489
Tolls upon the Illinois and Michigan Canal 434
Tonnage of each collection dist. of U. S., in 1847 93
" of vessels built in each State, in 1847.. 95
Toulouse, (France,) situation of 269
" commerce of 269
Trade, jealousy of 343
" morals of 454
" marks, law of 403
Trenton, (Mich.,) exports and imports of 25
Treaty of com., etc., bet. U. S. and N. Grenada. 205
" of commerce and navigation between U. S. and Hanover 411
Trieste, imports and exports of 88
Trustees, liability of 300
Tyre, commerce of 355

U.

Ulster, (Ireland,) condition of Bank of 315
Underwriters, obligations, etc., of 622
United States, agricultural productions of 121
" copper coin of 109
" patent office in 1847, doings of ... 110
" commerce and navigation of each State of, in 1847 ..... 96, 97, 98
" navigat'n of each State of, 1847. 97, 98
" value of domestic exports of, to each foreign country 89
United States, com. of all nations, in 1847, with 90
" value of exp. of, to all countries.. 61
" naviga'n in 1847 of, with all nat'ns 92
" tonnage of each collection dist. of 93
" number and tonnage of vessels built in each State of, in 1847.. 95
" vessels built in the, in 1846-7 83
" the sixteen million loan of 191, 83
" exp. dom. produce of, 1841 to 1847 84
" com. and navigation of, in 1847.. 87
" debt and finances of, in 1848 226
" imp. of oil and whalebone into the 204
" treaty between New Grenada and 205
" foreign postal regulations of the.. 211
" domestic exports of 191
" value of principal articles of, exported to Great Britain 193
" fares and freights on railroads in.. 333
" broadcloth factories in 341
" import of wool into 324
" trade of, with Great Britain 325
" exp. of produce from, 1807 to 1847 307
" revenue and expenditure of 304
" culture of tea in 455
" sales of public lands of 444
" export of breadstuffs in 1847-8 ... 423
" agriculture of 477
" next census of 523
" condition of banks of 540
" finances of, from 1791 to 1848 563
" exports, value and price of cotton. 599
" crop of cotton in 599
" British exp. of cotton manuf. to.. 600
" stock, emission of 634
" revenue and expenditure of 635
" railroads and branches of 657
" steamboats in 1810, in 658
Usurious interest, suits to recover back 209
Usury laws, short chapter on the 445

V.

Value of different cochineals 234
Velveteens, British export of 171
Ventilation of passenger vessels 99
Venezuelian ports, Baltimore exp. of produce to. 198
Vermont, vessels built in, in 1847 95
" condition of banks of, in 1847 .... 195, 109
" discovery of lead mines in 230
Virginia, vessels built in, in 1847 98
" iron works at Wheeling, in 230
" tobacco statistics 545

W.

War injurious to commerce 470
Wealth of New York city 669
West, internal commerce of the 19
" Indies, Baltimore export of produce to... 197
Whalebone imported into the U. S. in 1848 204
Wheat, average price of, in England 306
" price of, in former days 425
" products of, in United States 479
Whitney's Railroad to the Pacific 527
Wilmington and Raleigh Railroad Co 117
Wool, pounds arrived on the Hudson 323
" import of, into the United States 324
" prices of, in New York 324
Wyoming coal region 290

Y.

Yachts, regulations in the navigation of 331
Yarn, British export of 170

Z.

Zollverein, articles imported from U. S 85
" commerce of, with United States. 86
" cotton consumed in the 86
" duties, increase of the 648